IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA WESTERN DIVISION

No. 5:01-CR-221-1H No. 5:16-CV-204-H

MICHAEL ANTRANTRINO LEE,)	
Petitioner,)	
V.)	ORDER
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	
Respondent.)	

This matter is before the court on petitioner's Notice of Withdrawal of Motion to Vacate, [DE #72], filed on his behalf by counsel. [DE #123]. The government had filed a motion to dismiss. [DE #85 and #117]. Petitioner, proceeding pro se, filed a motion to substitute 28 U.S.C. § 2255 for 28 U.S.C. § 2241 due to BOP violating Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure Rule 23(a), [DE #124]; a motion to withdraw all pending motions related to <u>Johnson</u>, [DE #125]; and a repeated motion to withdraw all pending motions related to <u>Johnson</u>, [DE #126]. Petitioner has also filed the following: a motion for release on bail pending adjudication of petitioner's 28 U.S.C. § 2255 motion, [DE #94]; a motion for reconsideration pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c), [DE #95]; a motion to ask Judge or AUSA to direct BOP to answer defendant's request

for possible completion of sentence, [DE #96, #98]; and a motion to place administrative court hold on petitioner until surgery is complete, [DE #104]. The time for further filing has expired.

Petitioner's § 2255 motion was stayed pending the resolution of <u>United States v. Brown</u>, 868 F.3d 297, 298 (4th Cir. 2017), <u>reh'g</u> <u>en banc denied</u>, 891 F.3d 115 (4th Cir. 2018), <u>cert. denied</u>, 139 S. Ct. 14 (2018). [DE #120]. Subsequent to the Supreme Court's denial of certiorari on October 15, 2018, petitioner filed a Notice of Withdrawal of Motion to Vacate. [DE #123]. In light of <u>Brown</u>, the stay is hereby lifted.

Due to the unique procedural posture of this case and out of an abundance of caution, the court construes petitioner's filing as a motion to voluntarily dismiss his claims without prejudice pursuant to Rule 41(a)(2). There being no objection, the court GRANTS petitioner's motion, [DE #123, #125, and #126], and hereby DISMISSES WITHOUT PREJUDICE petitioner's \$ 2255 motion, [DE #72]. All other pending, related motions are deemed MOOT. [DE #85, #94, #96, #98, #104, #117]. To the extent petitioner requests the court to reduce his sentence in an unrelated motion, [DE #95], pursuant to 18 U.S.C. \$ 3582(c) and Dean v. United States, 137 S. Ct. 1170, 1176-77 (2017), the court notes the Supreme Court held a sentencing court's discretion is not limited by 18 U.S.C. \$ 924(c), and it did not dictate a reduction in petitioner's 2002 sentence. Therefore, for lack of good cause show, petitioner's motion for

reconsideration, [DE #95], is DENIED. Finally, the court denies petitioner's motion to substitute 28 U.S.C. § 2255 for a 28 U.S.C. § 2241 motion due to BOP violating Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure Rule 23(a), [DE #124], as a § 2241 motion must be filed in the jurisdiction in which petitioner is incarcerated. The court notes petitioner is no longer in custody within the Fourth Circuit. Therefore, petitioner's motion, [DE #124], is denied.

CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, petitioner's motions to withdraw his motion to vacate pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255, [DE #123, #125, and #126], are GRANTED. Petitioner's § 2255 motion, [DE #72], is DISMISSED WITHOUT PREJUDICE. All other pending, related motions are deemed MOOT. [DE #85, #94, #96, #98, #104, #117]. Petitioner's motion for reconsideration, [DE #95], is DENIED. Petitioner's motion to substitute 28 U.S.C. § 2255 for a 28 U.S.C. § 2241 motion due to BOP violating Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure Rule 23(a), [DE #124], is DENIED. The clerk is directed to close this case.

This $\frac{7}{2}$ day of January 2019.

Senior United States District Judge

At Greenville, NC #35